

**NOOS annual report  
Copenhagen - 2013  
Member report – Met Office**

Sept 2013

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| <b>Country</b>   | UK  |
| <b>Institution</b>                                     | UK Met Office   |
| <b>Observations<br/>Status and new<br/>initiatives</b> | <p><i>In situ Observations</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• MAWS (<i>Marine Automated Weather Stations</i>) – 8 offshore including 2 in Biscay. Three inshore, two off SW Wales and one in English Channel (E1). 5 Light Vessels on-shelf in English Channel. Spectral wave data now available from 7 buoys.</li> <li>• Data from North-Sea rigs and platforms received and transmitted on GTS. Met-ocean including waves and some SST. Of the order 60 presently operating.</li> <li>• Deployment of drifters (through E-SURFMAR) in the North Atlantic. Number of drifters ~110 in N Atlantic and Med, a number of which enter the NOOS region.</li> <li>• Voluntary Observing Fleet (VOF) of around 270 ships. Around 20% of UK Voluntary Observing Ships (VOS) observations are from the North Atlantic.</li> <li>• 42 vessels with Automatic Weather Stations (AWS), the majority of ship-of which are in the NOOS region.</li> </ul> <p><i>Remote sensing observations</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The OSTIA SST and sea-ice analysis produces 1/20° products of foundation temperature globally.</li> <li>• Met Office Space Programme have delegates on appropriate EUMETSAT, ESA and UK Space Agency meetings</li> <li>• Radsat and Autosat satellite data processing systems. The Radsat systems receive data from a large array of remote sensing instruments on the many low earth orbit satellites. These instruments include AMSU, MHS, HIRS, AVHRR, IASI and AIRS. The Autosat systems receive data from geostationary satellites including Meteosat-9, Meteosat-8, Meteosat-7, GOES-East, GOES-West and MTSAT-1R.</li> </ul> <p><i>New Initiatives:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• T/S sensors are being trialled on fishing vessels sailing out of Plymouth and other English Channel ports. Five of these sensors include conductivity and temperature, and are mainly attached to lobster pots, giving regular profiles on haul and deployment. A significantly larger number are placed on the headline of fishing nets as part of the standard monitoring of the fishing activity. These only include temperature information. The Met Office is trialling a system to receive the data in real time, and will test the quality of the data.</li> <li>• <b>A new physical ocean reanalysis for the NWS is being produced and evaluated, and will become available via MyOcean.</b></li> </ul> |
| <b>Modelling<br/>Status and new<br/>initiatives</b>    | <p><i>Operational:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• baroclinic model (NEMO FOAM AMM7) nested into a regional open ocean model (FOAM NATL12), 6 day forecasts, 1 x daily, nested to ERSEM ecosystem model and including OI SST data assimilation</li> <li>• barotropic model (POLCOMS on C-grid) using 3 nest (a 12km shelf model (CS3X), a 1.2km Bristol Channel model and a 1.2km South Coast model). 4 x daily, 6 day forecasts. Model surge is combined with tides predicted at tide gauge sites.</li> <li>• WWW-III surface waves – European wave model at 8 km, <b>4x daily (hourly) 2 day forecast</b>, 2x daily <b>(3-hourly) forecast to day 5</b> . UK waters wave model at 4 km, 4x daily <b>(hourly)</b> two day forecast</li> </ul> <p><i>Pre-operational</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• NEMOVAR data assimilation scheme</li> </ul> <p><i>Under development:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• coupled ocean, atmosphere and wave models globally and for NOOS region</li> <li>• A 4km ocean model for use in a coupled O-A-W system in the NOOS region</li> </ul>  |

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|   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Real-time nesting to a Baltic model for outflow conditions to NWS model</li> <li>• Real-time ingestion of hydrological data for prescribing river inputs</li> </ul>   |
| <b>Dissemination Status and new initiatives</b> | <p><i>Status:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Model and OSTIA data viewable internet (<a href="http://data.ncof.co.uk/thredds/catalog.html">http://data.ncof.co.uk/thredds/catalog.html</a> )</li> <li>• FOAM AMM7 and OSTIA data available from MyOcean (<a href="mailto:service@myocean.eu">service@myocean.eu</a> or <a href="http://www.myocean.eu">www.myocean.eu</a> ). Other ocean model data are available from <a href="http://www.ncof.co.uk/enquiry-form.htm">http://www.ncof.co.uk/enquiry-form.htm</a> or <a href="mailto:enquiries@metoffice.gov.uk">enquiries@metoffice.gov.uk</a></li> <li>• Wave model data available from the <a href="#">Data and Products Distribution Service</a> (DPDS)</li> <li>• MAWS data available and viewable from (<a href="http://research.metoffice.gov.uk/research/ocean/goos/maws_pic.html">http://research.metoffice.gov.uk/research/ocean/goos/maws_pic.html</a> )</li> </ul> <p><i>Additionally:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Marine physical data <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• measured water levels and wave data on ftp server (<i>for NOOS members</i>)</li> <li>• computed water levels and wave data on ftp server(<i>for NOOS members</i>)</li> <li>• computed transports in North Sea and North Sea/Baltic transition area on ftp server (<i>for NOOS members</i>)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• NOOS homepage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Computed transport forecasts for the North Sea on NOOS-homepage</li> <li>• Computed forecasts of currents in the North Sea on NOOS-homepage</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
| <b>Relevant national projects</b>               | <p>Public Weather Service (PWS) – funds OSTIA, wave and some ocean model developments<br/> Defence Oceanography Programme – funds ocean model developments<br/> DERTP – defence research funding – OSTIA diurnal work</p>  |
| <b>Relevant International projects</b>          | <p>MyOcean-II: EU-FP7 project for the GMES-Marine Core Service<br/> EuroARGO: European contribution to a global ocean observatory<br/> IOC – IODE (Committee on International Oceanographic Data Exchange)<br/> Geo-Seas: EU-FP7 project: Pan-European infrastructure for management of marine and ocean geological and geophysical data<br/> JCOMM-OPS: provides coordination at the international level for oceanographic and marine observations from drifting buoys, moored buoys in the high seas, ships of opportunity and sub-surface profiling floats.<br/> ETOofs: Expert Team on Operational Ocean Forecast Systems<br/> GODAE-OceanView Coastal and Shelf Seas Task Team: Coordinates internationally work on global model inputs to coastal modelling<br/> MyWave: Marine Core Service delivery of wave model data<br/> GlobWave: Marine Core Service delivery of wave observations</p>  |
| <b>Additional information</b>                   |  |